**Stage 2 Chemistry – Assessment Type 1: Investigations Folio**

**Science as a Human Endeavour – Artificial Photosynthesis**

One possible alternative to using fossil fuels for energy production is to develop new technologies that imitate natural photosynthesis. Systems that use artificial photosynthesis could be developed that use only sunlight and simple organic chemicals to [generate renewable energy](https://futurism.com/new-breakthrough-work-finally-lets-us-trigger-artificial-photosynthesis/) cheaply and cleanly.

Use the article provided, about cyborg bacteria, as a starting point for the production of a report that highlights recent developments in systems that use artificial photosynthesis to create energy.

**Cyborg Bacteria Could be the Key to Commercially Viable Artificial Photosynthesis**

<https://futurism.com/cyborg-bacteria-could-be-the-key-to-commercially-viable-artificial-photosynthesis/>

Karla Lant, August 2017

Select, analyse and synthesise information from different sources that explains the science relevant to the focus of your investigation and demonstrates how the developments in systems that use artificial photosynthesis to create energy are examples of science as a human endeavour.

Prepare a scientific report, which must include the use of scientific terminology and:

* an introduction to identify the focus of the investigation and the key concept(s) of science as a human endeavour that it links to
* relevant chemistry concepts or background
* an explanation of how the focus of the investigation illustrates the interaction between science and society, including a discussion of the potential impact of the focus of the investigation, e.g. further development, effect on quality of life, environmental implications, economic impact, intrinsic interest
* a conclusion
* citations and referencing.

The report, which can be in a format of your choice, should be a maximum of 1500 words if written, or a maximum of 10 minutes for an oral presentation, or the equivalent in multimodal form.

**Performance Standards for Stage 2 Chemistry**

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|  | | **A** | **B** | **C** | **D** | **E** |
| **Investigation, Analysis and Evaluation** | **1**  **2**  **3**  **4** | Critically deconstructs a problem and designs a logical, coherent, and detailed chemistry investigation.  Obtains records, and represents data using appropriate conventions and formats accurately and highly effectively.  Systematically analyses and interprets data and evidence to formulate logical conclusions with detailed justification.  Critically and logically evaluates procedures and their effects on data. | Logically deconstructs a problem and designs a well-considered and clear chemistry investigation.  Obtains, records, and represents data using appropriate conventions and formats mostly accurately and effectively.  Logically analyses and interprets data and evidence to formulate suitable conclusions with reasonable justification.  Logically evaluates procedures and their effects on data. | Deconstructs a problem and designs a considered and generally clear chemistry investigation.  Obtains, records, and represents data using generally appropriate conventions and formats with some errors but generally accurately and effectively.  Undertakes some analysis and interpretation of data and evidence to formulate generally appropriate conclusions with some justification.  Evaluates procedures and some of their effects on data. | Prepares a basic deconstruction of a problem and an outline of a chemistry investigation.  Obtains, records, and represents data using conventions and formats inconsistently, with occasional accuracy and effectiveness.  Describes data and undertakes some basic interpretation to formulate a basic conclusion.  Attempts to evaluate procedures or suggest an effect on data. | Attempts a simple deconstruction of a problem and a procedure for a chemistry investigation.  Attempts to record and represent some data with limited accuracy or effectiveness.  Attempts to describe results and/or interpret data to formulate a basic conclusion.  Acknowledges that procedures affect data. |
| **Knowledge and Application** | **1**  **2**  **3**  **4** | Demonstrates deep and broad knowledge and understanding of a range of chemical concepts.  Applies chemical concepts highly effectively in new and familiar contexts.  Critically explores and understands in depth the interaction between science and society.  Communicates knowledge and understanding of chemistry coherently with highly effective use of appropriate terms, conventions and representations. | Demonstrates some depth and breadth of knowledge and understanding of a range of chemical concepts.  Applies chemical concepts mostly effectively in new and familiar contexts.  Logically explores and understands in some depth the interaction between science and society.  Communicates knowledge and understanding of chemistry mostly coherently with effective use of appropriate terms, conventions, and representations. | Demonstrates knowledge and understanding of a general range of chemical concepts.  Applies chemical concepts generally effectively in new or familiar contexts.  Explores and understands aspects of the interaction between science and society.  Communicates knowledge and understanding of chemistry generally effectively using some appropriate terms, conventions, and representations. | Demonstrates some basic knowledge and partial understanding of chemical concepts.  Applies some chemical concepts in familiar contexts.  Partially explores and recognises aspects of the interaction between science and society.  Communicates basic chemical information, using some appropriate terms, conventions, and/or representations. | Demonstrates some limited recognition and awareness of chemical concepts.  Attempts to apply chemical concepts in familiar contexts.  Attempts to explore and identify an aspect of the interaction between science and society.  Attempts to communicate information about chemistry. |